

# SWIM and Horizon 2020 Support Mechanism

Working for a Sustainable Mediterranean, Caring for our Future.

## Presentation of the Partners' Countries Requests (under the expert facility) and their links to the DRMM steps

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# The main 4 steps and actions in DRMM

## Step 1 - DEVELOP DROUGHT RISK PROFILE

- Drought Hazard Mapping
- Assessment of Water Resources and key components
- Drought & Water Scarcity Vulnerability Assessment
- Synthesize Drought Risk Profile (DRP)

## Step 2 - IDENTIFY DRM OPTIONS

- Selection of measures, definition of criteria, screening
- Develop a library of measures (costs-benefits' assessment)
- Parameterize, simulate/test the measures, assess their performance

## Step 3 - PRIORITIZE DRM OPTIONS

- Definition of the prioritization process and criteria
- Selection of appropriate tools (multi-criteria optimization, AHP, DSS, Stakeholders' consultation etc.)
- Identification of the optimal mix of measures

## Step 4 - INTERNALIZE DRM

- Assessment of the measures' robustness under future scenarios
- Define indicative Policy Targets
- Integration, Implementation, Monitoring & Evaluation

# Country requests (Expert Facility) directly related to DRM (1)

Country	Title	Request	DRMM Step
Egypt	Drought and Water Scarcity Risk Management	(a) Capacity building on water conservation methods, (b) raise awareness on the per capita consumption rates, (c) explore further measures and incentives for Water Demand Management - WDM (e.g. water tariffs, etc.) including new ways to save water and increase efficiency	(a) And (b) Cross cutting issue  Step 2 & 4: "Identification of DRM options" and "internalisation of DRM"
Jordan	Addressing extreme water scarcity. Mainstreaming Drought Risk Management, with a focus on proactive measures:	(a) identify and support the design of proactive measures to alleviate effects of Droughts (including early warning systems, awareness-raising on the use of non-conventional water resources and promotion of the efficient use of the available water resources, (b) mainstream drought management issues in other sectors, (c) provide training on the WEAP (Water Evaluation and Planning System) as a tool for supporting drought management.	(a) Steps 2 & 3: identification and prioritisation of measures (b) Step 4: Internalisation (c) Cross cutting issue (related however to step 3 "Prioritisation of DRM options")

# Country requests (Expert Facility) directly related to DRM (2)

Country	Title	Request	DRMM Step
Lebanon	IWRM at the river basin scale: develop a bottom-up approach for designing and implementing Programs of Measures at the River Basin scale	<p>(a) Training for applying IWRM at basin level within the context of climate change</p> <p>(b) Support the translation of WEAP model outputs into policy relevant targets and subsequent program of measures to achieve these targets (i.e. from information and models into concrete measures).</p> <p>(c) Capacity building for efficient functioning of River Basin organizations (structure, administration, operation)</p>	<p>(a) Cross cutting issue</p> <p>(b) Steps 1, 2, 3 and 4</p> <p>(c) Cross cutting issue</p>
Palestine	Mainstreaming Drought Risk Management:	<p>(a) Mapping of groundwater resources vulnerability and risk with respect to the reduction of groundwater recharge (as a direct impact of reduced rainfall/drought and urbanization/reduction of open spaces and land use change)</p> <p>(b) support aspects of mainstreaming drought/water scarcity into the legal framework on Disaster Risk Management (currently under development) and provide capacity building to water services/ providers</p>	<p>(a) Step 1: Develop Drought Risk Profile</p> <p>(b) Step 4: Internalisation</p>

# Country requests (Expert Facility) directly related to DRM (2)

Country	Title	Request	DRMM Step
Tunisia	Strengthen groundwater management to reduce over-exploitation of groundwater resources, also related to drought risk management:	(a) introduce and develop a zoning approach as best practice in groundwater resources' protection: conditions and criteria for the development of groundwater protection zones (include desalination aspects)	(a) Step 4: Internalisation

# Additional Country requests (Expert Facility) linked to DRM

Country	Request	DRMM Step
<b>Algeria</b>	<p>Support the reuse of treated wastewater in agriculture, through sensibilisation and awareness.</p> <p>Identification of Non-Revenue Water (NRW) and intervention for leakage reduction.</p>	Steps 2 & 4: “Identification of DRM options” and “Internalisation”
<b>Jordan</b>	Socio-Economic Impact Assessments of Reduction in Groundwater over-abstractions	Steps 1, 2 & 4: 1: “Develop Drought Risk Profile”, “Identification of DRM options” & “Internalisation”
<b>Morocco</b>	Support the reuse of treated wastewater, through strengthening of the institutions, development of PPPs, participatory approaches, awareness-raising, and incentives	Step 4: “Internalisation”